

## SQA Past paper questions

### 2019 - Paper 1 - Question 12

Functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined by

- $f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}}$ , where  $x > 0$
- $g(x) = 5 - x$ , where  $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

(a) Determine an expression for  $f(g(x))$ . 2

(b) State the range of values of  $x$  for which  $f(g(x))$  is undefined. 1

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### 2017 - Paper 1 - Question 1

Functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined on suitable domains by  $f(x) = 5x$  and  $g(x) = 2 \cos x$ .

- (a) Evaluate  $f(g(0))$ . 1
- (b) Find an expression for  $g(f(x))$ . 2

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### 2016 - Paper 1 - Question 12

The functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined on  $\mathbb{R}$ , the set of real numbers by

$$f(x) = 2x^2 - 4x + 5 \text{ and } g(x) = 3 - x.$$

- (a) Given  $h(x) = f(g(x))$ , show that  $h(x) = 2x^2 - 8x + 11$ . 2
- (b) Express  $h(x)$  in the form  $p(x+q)^2 + r$ . 3

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**Exemplar - Paper 1 - Question 11**

Functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined on suitable domains by  $f(x) = x^3 - 1$  and  $g(x) = 3x + 1$ .

(a) Find an expression for  $k(x)$ , where  $k(x) = g(f(x))$ . 2

(b) If  $h(k(x)) = x$ , find an expression for  $h(x)$ . 3

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**2014 - Paper 2 - Question 3**

Functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined on suitable domains by

$$f(x) = x(x - 1) + q \text{ and } g(x) = x + 3.$$

(a) Find an expression for  $f(g(x))$ . 2

(b) Hence, find the value of  $q$  such that the equation  $f(g(x)) = 0$

has equal roots. 4

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**2012 - Paper 2 - Question 1**

Functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined on the set of real numbers by

- $f(x) = x^2 + 3$
- $g(x) = x + 4$ .

(a) Find expressions for:

- (i)  $f(g(x))$ ; 3
- (ii)  $g(f(x))$ . 3

(b) Show that  $f(g(x)) + g(f(x)) = 0$  has no real roots. 3

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**2009 - Paper 2 - Question 2**

Functions  $f$  and  $g$  are given by  $f(x) = 3x + 1$  and  $g(x) = x^2 - 2$ .

- (a) (i) Find  $p(x)$  where  $p(x) = f(g(x))$ . 3
- (ii) Find  $q(x)$  where  $q(x) = g(f(x))$ . 3
- (b) Solve  $p'(x) = q'(x)$ . 3

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**2007 - Paper 1 - Question 3**

Functions  $f$  and  $g$ , defined on suitable domains, are given by  $f(x) = x^2 + 1$  and  $g(x) = 1 - 2x$ .

Find:

- (a)  $g(f(x))$ ; 2
- (b)  $g(g(x))$ . 2

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**2006 - Paper 1 - Question 3**

Two functions  $f$  and  $g$  are defined by  $f(x) = 2x + 3$  and  $g(x) = 2x - 3$ , where  $x$  is a real number.

- (a) Find expressions for:
  - (i)  $f(g(x))$ ;
  - (ii)  $g(f(x))$ . 3
- (b) Determine the least possible value of the product  $f(g(x)) \times g(f(x))$ . 2

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