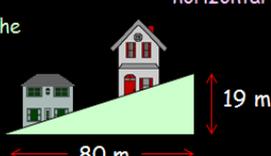


Outcome 1 - Calculating Gradient

Bronze examples

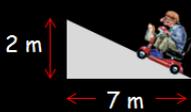
Examples... gradient = $\frac{\text{vertical}}{\text{horizontal}}$

Calculate the gradient of the following hill...



gradient = $\frac{19}{80}$ gradient = $-\frac{2}{7}$

Calculate the gradient of the following ramp...



Silver examples

Examples... gradient = $\frac{\text{vertical}}{\text{horizontal}}$

Calculate the gradient of the following hill...



gradient = $\frac{14}{60} = \frac{7}{30}$ **divide both numbers by 2**

gradient = $\frac{6}{15} = \frac{2}{5}$ **divide both numbers by 3**

Calculate the gradient of the following ramp...



Gold examples

Examples... To find the gradient between the points (x_1, y_1) and (x_2, y_2) use...

$$m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$$

Find the gradient of the line passing through $(3, 2)$ and $(5, 12)$.

Sub into formula

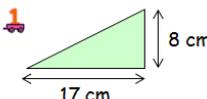
$$m = \frac{12 - 2}{5 - 3} = \frac{10}{2} = 5$$

Find the gradient of the line passing through $(3, 2)$ and $(7, 18)$.

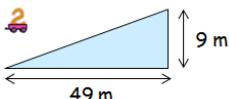
$$m = \frac{18 - 2}{7 - 3} = \frac{16}{4} = 4$$

Bronze Questions

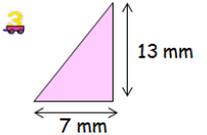
Calculate the following gradients...



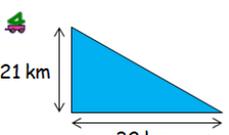
1



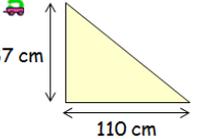
2



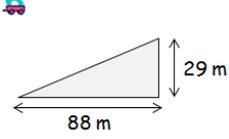
3



4



5



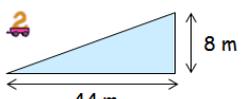
6

Silver Questions

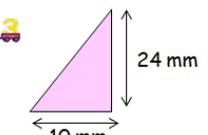
Calculate the following gradients...



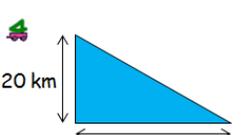
1



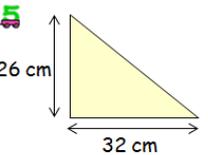
2



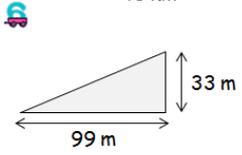
3



4



5



6

Gold Questions

Calculate the gradient of the straight lines passing through the points...

- 1 $(2, 4)$ and $(4, 10)$ 2 $(5, 3)$ and $(7, 11)$
- 3 $(4, 2)$ and $(6, 12)$ 4 $(3, 3)$ and $(5, 15)$
- 5 $(1, 2)$ and $(4, 14)$ 6 $(2, 1)$ and $(4, 7)$
- 7 $(1, 8)$ and $(5, 16)$ 8 $(2, 3)$ and $(7, 8)$
- 9 $(4, 1)$ and $(5, 8)$ 10 $(2, 12)$ and $(6, 12)$

Bronze Answers

- | | | | |
|----|-----------|----|----------|
| 1. | $8/17$ | 2. | $9/49$ |
| 3. | $13/7$ | 4. | $-21/32$ |
| 5. | $-87/110$ | 6. | $29/88$ |

Silver Answers

- | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----|------------------|
| 1. | $9/21 = 3/7$ | 2. | $8/44 = 2/11$ |
| 3. | $24/10 = 12/5$ | 4. | $-20/48 = -5/12$ |
| 5. | $-26/32 = -13/16$ | 6. | $33/99 = 1/3$ |

Gold Answers

- | | | | |
|----|---------|-----|---------|
| 1. | $m = 3$ | 2. | $m = 4$ |
| 3. | $m = 5$ | 4. | $m = 6$ |
| 5. | $m = 4$ | 6. | $m = 3$ |
| 7. | $m = 2$ | 8. | $m = 1$ |
| 9. | $m = 7$ | 10. | $m = 0$ |